

T1 maize	T1 advanced irrigation	T1 mobile lifestyles
T1 mixed agricultural and hunter-gatherer economies	T1 adaptation	T1 new sources of wealth
T1 Christianity	T1 maritime technology	T1 joint-stock company

T1 流动性生活方式 liú dòng xìng shēng huó fāng shì	T1 先进灌溉 xiān jìn guàn gài	T1 玉米 yù mǐ
T1 新的财富来源 xīn de cái fù lái yuán	T1 适应 shì yìng	T1 农业与狩猎采集 混合经济 nóng yè yǔ shòu liè cǎi jí hùn hé jīng jì
T1 股份公司 gǔ fèn gōng sī	T1 航海技术 háng hǎi jì shù	T1 基督教 jī dū jiào

T1 Columbian Exchange	T1 potato	T1 European population growth
T1 silver	T1 epidemic disease	T1 demographic collapse
T1 encomienda system	T1 mining	T1 Atlantic slave trade

T1 欧洲人口增长 ōu zhōu rén kǒu zēng zhǎng	T1 马铃薯 mǎ líng shǔ	T1 哥伦布大交换 gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn
T1 人口锐减 rén kǒu ruì jiǎn	T1 流行病 liú xíng bìng	T1 白银 bái yín
T1 大西洋奴隶贸易 dà xī yáng nú lì mào yì	T1 采矿 cǎi kuàng	T1 委托监护制 wěi tuō jiān hù zhì

T1 caste system	T1 divergent worldviews	T1 private property
T1 mutual misunderstanding	T1 resisted	T1 causation
T1 context	T1 Contextualization	T2 subjugating

T1 私有财产 sī yǒu cái chǎn	T1 不同的世界观 bù tóng de shì jiè guān	T1 种姓等级制度 zhǒng xìng děng jí zhì dù
T1 因果关系 yīn guǒ guān xì	T1 抵抗 dǐ kàng	T1 相互误解 xiāng hù wù jiě
T2 征服 zhēng fú	T1 情境化 qíng jìng huà	T1 时代背景 shí dài bèi jǐng

T2 trade alliances	T2 fur	T2 male and female migrants
T2 Chesapeake	T2 tobacco	T2 indentured servants
T2 Puritans	T2 family farms	T2 cereal crops

T2 男女移民 nán nǚ yí mín	T2 毛皮 máo pí	T2 贸易同盟 mào yì tóng méng
T2 契约仆役 qì yuē pú yì	T2 烟草 yān cǎo	T2 切萨皮克 qiè sà pí kè
T2 谷物 gǔ wù	T2 家庭农场 jiā tíng nóng chǎng	T2 清教徒 qīng jiào tú

T2 ethnically and religiously diverse	T2 rice	T2 sugar
T2 lax attention	T2 self-governing institutions	T2 Atlantic economy
T2 mercantilism	T2 Navigation Acts	T2 salutary neglect

T2 蔗糖 zhè táng	T2 稻米 dào mǐ	T2 族群与宗教多元 zú qún yǔ zōng jiào duō yuán
T2 大西洋经济 dà xī yáng jīng jì	T2 自治机构 zì zhì jī gòu	T2 松散管理 sōng sǎn guǎn lǐ
T2 有益的忽视 yǒu yì de hū shì	T2 航海条例 háng hǎi tiáo lì	T2 重商主义 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì

T2 accommodation	T2 conflict	T2 military conflict
T2 Pueblo Revolt	T2 chattel slavery	T2 strict racial system
T2 overt and covert means of resistance	T2 pluralism	T2 Anglicization

T2 军事冲突 jūn shì chōng tū	T2 冲突 chōng tū	T2 调适 tiáo shì
T2 严格的种族制度 yán gé de zhǒng zú zhì dù	T2 动产奴隶制 dòng chǎn nú lì zhì	T2 普韦布洛起义 pǔ wéi bù luò qǐ yì
T2 英国化 yīng guó huà	T2 多元并存 duō yuán bìng cún	T2 公开与隐蔽的反抗 gōng kāi yǔ yǐn bì de fǎn kàng

T2 Enlightenment	T2 First Great Awakening	T2 diverged
T2 comparison	T3 Seven Years' War	T3 French and Indian War
T3 major expansion of territory	T3 enormous war debt	T3 Proclamation of 1763

T2 分歧 fēn qí	T2 第一次大觉醒 dì yī cì dà jué xǐng	T2 启蒙运动 qǐ méng yùn dòng
T3 法印战争 fǎ yìn zhàn zhēng	T3 七年战争 qī nián zhàn zhēng	T2 比较 bǐ jiào
T3 1763 年公告线 1763 nián gōng gào xiàn	T3 巨额战争债务 jù é zhàn zhēng zhài wù	T3 领土大扩张 lǐng tǔ dà kuò zhāng

T3 collect taxes	T3 the rights of British subjects	T3 ideals of the Enlightenment
T3 military occupation	T3 Benjamin Franklin	T3 ”no taxation without representation”
T3 individual talent over hereditary privilege	T3 natural rights	T3 sovereignty of the people

T3 启蒙思想 qǐ méng sī xiǎng	T3 英国臣民的权利 yīng guó chén mín de quán lì	T3 征税 zhēng shuì
T3 无代表不纳税 wú dài biǎo bù nà shuì	T3 富兰克林 fù lán kè lín	T3 军事占领 jūn shì zhàn lǐng
T3 人民主权 rén mín zhǔ quán	T3 天赋权利 tiān fù quán lì	T3 才能重于世袭特权 cái néng zhòng yú shì xí tè quán

T3 Republicanism	T3 foreign assistance	T3 movements to abolish slavery
T3 status of women	T3 republican motherhood	T3 antislavery
T3 constitutions and declarations of rights	T3 Articles of Confederation	T3 Northwest Ordinance

T3 废奴运动 fèi nú yùn dòng	T3 外国援助 wài guó yuán zhù	T3 共和主义 gòng hé zhǔ yì
T3 反奴隶制 fǎn nú lì zhì	T3 共和母亲身份 gòng hé mǔ qīn shēn fèn	T3 妇女地位 fù nǚ dì wèi
T3 西北法令 xī běi fǎ lìng	T3 邦联条例 bāng lián tiáo lì	T3 宪法与权利宣言 xiàn fǎ yǔ quán lì xuān yán

T3 Constitutional Convention	T3 compromise	T3 Great Compromise
T3 Ratification	T3 Federalists	T3 Anti-Federalists
T3 Bill of Rights	T3 George Washington	T3 John Adams

T3 大妥协 dà tuǒ xié	T3 妥协 tuǒ xié	T3 制宪会议 zhì xiàn huì yì
T3 反联邦党人 fǎn lián bāng dǎng rén	T3 联邦党人 lián bāng dǎng rén	T3 批准 pī zhǔn
T3 亚当斯 yà dāng sī	T3 华盛顿 huá shèng dùn	T3 权利法案 quán lì fǎ àn

T3 relationship between the national and state governments	T3 first party system	T3 French Revolution
T3 Washington's Farewell Address	T3 national culture	T3 evaluated and adjusted their alliances
T3 resources, boundaries, and trade	T3 ambiguous	T3 mission system

T3 法国大革命 fǎ guó dà gé mìng	T3 第一政党体系 dì yī zhèng dǎng tǐ xì	T3 联邦与各州的关系 lián bāng yǔ gè zhōu de guān xì
T3 重新评估并调整 结盟 chóng xīn píng gū bìng tiáo zhěng jié méng	T3 民族文化 mín zú wén huà	T3 华盛顿告别演说 huá shèng dùn gào bié yǎn shuō
T3 传教团体系 chuán jiào tuán tǐ xì	T3 含混不清 hán hùn bù qīng	T3 资源、边界与贸易 zī yuán 、 biān jiè yǔ mào yì

T3 continuity and change	T4 tariff	T4 bank
T4 internal improvements	T4 primacy of the judiciary	T4 judicial review
T4 Louisiana Purchase	T4 regional interests	T4 independent global presence

T4 银行 yín háng	T4 关税 guān shuì	T3 延续与变化 yán xù yǔ biàn huà
T4 司法审查 sī fǎ shěn chá	T4 司法至上 sī fǎ zhì shàng	T4 内部改良 nèi bù gǎi liáng
T4 独立的国际地位 dú lì de guó jì dì wèi	T4 区域利益 qū yù lì yì	T4 路易斯安那购地 lù yì sī ān nà gòu dì

T4 War of 1812	T4 Monroe Doctrine	T4 transportation systems
T4 canals	T4 railroads	T4 markets
T4 specialise	T4 factory production	T4 commercial farming

T4 交通体系 jiāo tōng tǐ xì	T4 门罗主义 mén luó zhǔ yì	T4 1812 年战争 1812 nián zhàn zhēng
T4 市场 shì chǎng	T4 铁路 tiě lù	T4 运河 yùn hé
T4 商业化农业 shāng yè huà nóng yè	T4 工厂生产 gōng chǎng shēng chǎn	T4 专业化 zhuān yè huà

T4 cotton	T4 middle class	T4 wage-earning working class
T4 separation of home and workplace	T4 Immigration	T4 nativist
T4 Urbanisation	T4 more participatory democracy	T4 suffrage

T4 雇佣劳动者阶级 gù yōng láo dòng zhě jiē jí	T4 中产阶级 zhōng chǎn jiē jí	T4 棉花 mián huā
T4 排外主义 pái wài zhǔ yì	T4 移民 yí mín	T4 家庭与工作场所 分离 jiā tíng yǔ gōng zuò chǎng suǒ fēn lí
T4 选举权 xuǎn jǔ quán	T4 更具参与性的民主 gèng jù cān yù xìng de mín zhǔ	T4 城市化 chéng shì huà

T4 Andrew Jackson	T4 nullification crisis	T4 Indian Removal Act
T4 Trail of Tears	T4 Second Great Awakening	T4 voluntary organizations
T4 Temperance	T4 Abolitionist and antislavery movements	T4 women's rights movement

T4 印第安人迁移法 yìn dì ān rén qiān yí fǎ	T4 废止危机 fèi zhǐ wēi jī	T4 杰克逊 jié kè xùn
T4 自愿团体 zì yuàn tuán tǐ	T4 第二次大觉醒 dì èr cì dà jué xǐng	T4 血泪之路 xuè lèi zhī lù
T4 妇女权利运动 fù nǚ quán lì yùn dòng	T4 废奴与反奴隶制运动 fèi nú yǔ fǎn nú lì zhì yùn dòng	T4 禁酒运动 jìn jiǔ yùn dòng

T4 Seneca Falls Convention	T4 art, literature, and architecture	T4 unsuccessful rebellions
T4 communities and strategies	T4 relocated westward	T5 natural and mineral resources
T5 Manifest Destiny	T5 Mexican-American War	T5 Homestead Act

T4 未能成功的起义 wèi néng chéng gōng de qǐ yì	T4 艺术、文学与建筑 yì shù 、 wén xué yǔ jiàn zhù	T4 塞内卡福尔斯会议 sāi nèi kǎ fú ěr sī huì yì
T5 自然与矿产资源 zì rán yǔ kuàng chǎn zī yuán	T4 向西迁移 xiàng xī qiān yí	T4 社群与策略 shè qún yǔ cè lüè
T5 宅地法 zhái dì fǎ	T5 美墨战争 měi mò zhàn zhēng	T5 天定命运论 tiān dìng mìng yùn lùn

T5 Mexican Americans	T5 Compromise of 1850	T5 Fugitive Slave Act
T5 Popular sovereignty	T5 Dred Scott decision	T5 diverging responses
T5 Republican Party	T5 election of 1860	T5 Abraham Lincoln

T5 逃奴法 táo nú fǎ	T5 1850 年妥协案 1850 nián tuǒ xié àn	T5 墨西哥裔美国人 mò xī gē yì měi guó rén
T5 分歧的回应 fēn qí de huí yìng	T5 德雷德·斯科特案 dé léi dé · sī kē tè àn	T5 人民主权原则 rén mín zhǔ quán yuán zé
T5 林肯 lín kěn	T5 1860 年大选 1860 nián dà xuǎn	T5 共和党 gòng hé dǎng

T5 seceding	T5 greater manpower and industrial resources	T5 Emancipation Proclamation
T5 Reconstruction	T5 Reconstruction Amendments	T5 13th Amendment
T5 14th Amendment	T5 15th Amendment	T5 emboldened and divided

T5 解放黑奴宣言 jiě fàng hēi nú xuān yán	T5 更多的人力与工业资源 gèng duō de rén lì yǐ gōng yè zī yuán	T5 脱离联邦 tuō lí lián bāng
T5 第十三修正案 dì shí sān xiū zhèng àn	T5 重建修正案 chóng jiàn xiū zhèng àn	T5 重建时期 chóng jiàn shí qī
T5 既受鼓舞又出现分裂 jì shòu gǔ wǔ yòu chū xiàn fēn liè	T5 第十五修正案 dì shí wǔ xiū zhèng àn	T5 第十四修正案 dì shí sì xiū zhèng àn

T5 Radical and moderate Republicans	T5 continued to own most of the region's land	T5 sharecropping
T5 segregation	T5 violence	T5 Supreme Court decisions
T5 stripped away	T6 Gilded Age	T6 mechanization

T5 分成租佃 fēn chéng zū diàn	T5 仍拥有该地区大部分土地 réng yōng yǒu gāi dì qū dà bù fèn tǔ dì	T5 激进派与温和派共和党人 jī jìn pài yǔ wēn hé pài gòng hé dǎng rén
T5 最高法院判决 zuì gāo fǎ yuàn pàn jué	T5 暴力 bào lì	T5 种族隔离 zhǒng zú gé lí
T6 机械化 jī xiè huà	T6 镀金时代 dù jīn shí dài	T5 逐步剥夺 zhú bù bō duó

T6 consolidation in agricultural markets	T6 reservations	T6 assimilation
T6 Dawes Act	T6 corporate structures	T6 consolidation
T6 laissez-faire	T6 rising inequality	T6 variety of perspectives

T6 同化 tóng huà	T6 保留地 bǎo liú dì	T6 农产品市场集中化 nóng chǎn pǐn shì chǎng jí zhōng huà
T6 合并 hé bìng	T6 公司组织形式 gōng sī zǔ zhī xíng shì	T6 道斯法 dào sī fǎ
T6 各种不同的立场 gè zhǒng bù tóng de lì chǎng	T6 不平等加剧 bù píng děng jiā jù	T6 自由放任 zì yóu fàng rèn

T6 Knights of Labor	T6 American Federation of Labor	T6 Strikes
T6 cities	T6 southern and eastern Europe	T6 Chinese Exclusion Act
T6 political machines	T6 managers	T6 clerical workers

T6 罢工 bà gōng	T6 美国劳工联合会 měi guó láo gōng lián hé huì	T6 劳工骑士团 láo gōng qí shì tuán
T6 排华法案 pái huá fǎ àn	T6 南欧与东欧 nán ōu yǔ dōng ōu	T6 城市 chéng shì
T6 文职人员 wén zhí rén yuán	T6 管理人员 guǎn lǐ rén yuán	T6 政治机器 zhèng zhì jī qì

T6 middle class	T6 buttressed and challenged	T6 Social Darwinism
T6 Gospel of Wealth	T6 moral obligation	T6 voluntary organizations
T6 patronage	T6 People's (Populist) Party	T6 citizenship

T6 社会达尔文主义 shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì	T6 既支持又挑战 jì zhī chí yòu tiǎo zhàn	T6 中产阶级 zhōng chǎn jiē jí
T6 自愿团体 zì yuàn tuán tǐ	T6 道德义务 dào dé yì wù	T6 财富福音 cái fù fú yīn
T6 公民身份 gōng mín shēn fèn	T6 人民党 rén mín dǎng	T6 政治分肥 zhèng zhì fēn féi

T7 territorial ambitions	T7 Spanish-American War	T7 imperialism debate
T7 urban, industrial	T7 Progressives	T7 expertise and evidence
T7 politics itself	T7 First World War	T7 Great Migration

T7 帝国主义之争 dì guó zhǔ yì zhī zhēng	T7 美西战争 měi xī zhàn zhēng	T7 领土野心 lǐng tǔ yě xīn
T7 专业知识与证据 zhuān yè zhī shí yǔ zhèng jù	T7 进步主义者 jìn bù zhǔ yì zhě	T7 城市工业化 chéng shì gōng yè huà
T7 大迁徙 dà qiān xǐ	T7 第一次世界大战 dì yí cì shì jiè dà zhàn	T7 政治改革 zhèng zhì gǎi gé

T7 unilateral foreign policy	T7 mass culture	T7 sharp divisions
T7 Immigration restriction	T7 prohibition	T7 Ku Klux Klan
T7 Harlem Renaissance	T7 Great Depression	T7 Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal

T7 尖锐分歧 jiān ruì fēn qí	T7 大众文化 dà zhòng wén huà	T7 单边外交政策 dān biān wài jiāo zhèng cè
T7 三 K 党 sān K dǎng	T7 禁酒令 jìn jiǔ lìng	T7 移民限制 yí mín xiàn zhì
T7 罗斯福新政 luó sī fú xīn zhèng	T7 大萧条 dà xiāo tiáo	T7 哈莱姆文艺复兴 hā lái mǔ wén yì fù xīng

T7 relief	T7 recovery	T7 reform
T7 Radical, union, and populist movements	T7 survival of freedom and democracy	T7 Mass mobilization
T7 women and minorities	T7 interned	T7 Allied cooperation

T7 改革 gǎi gé	T7 复苏 fù sū	T7 救济 jiù jì
T7 全面动员 quán miàn dòng yuán	T7 自由与民主的存 续 zì yóu yǔ mín zhǔ de cún xù	T7 激进派、工会与 民粹运动 jī jìn pài 、gōng huì yǔ mín cuì yùn dòng
T7 盟国合作 méng guó hé zuò	T7 拘禁 jū jìn	T7 妇女与少数族裔 fù nǚ yǔ shǎo shù zú yì

T8 Cold War	T8 containment	T8 Truman Doctrine
T8 Marshall Plan	T8 NATO	T8 Korean War
T8 arms race	T8 space race	T8 Loyalty programmes

T8 杜鲁门主义 dù lǔ mén zhǔ yì	T8 遏制 è zhì	T8 冷战 lěng zhàn
T8 朝鲜战争 cháo xiān zhàn zhēng	T8 北约 běi yuē	T8 马歇尔计划 mǎ xiē ěr jì huà
T8 忠诚审查 zhōng chéng shěn chá	T8 太空竞赛 tài kōng jìng sài	T8 军备竞赛 jūn bèi jìng sài

T8 McCarthyism	T8 cost to civil liberties	T8 GI Bill
T8 suburbs	T8 Sun Belt	T8 youth culture
T8 poverty	T8 courts	T8 Brown v. Board of Education

T8 退伍军人权利法 tuì wǔ jūn rén quán lì fǎ	T8 公民自由的代价 gōng mín zì yóu de dài jià	T8 麦卡锡主义 mài kǎ xī zhǔ yì
T8 青年文化 qīng nián wén huà	T8 阳光地带 yáng guāng dì dài	T8 郊区 jiāo qū
T8 布朗诉教育委员会案 bù lǎng sù jiào yù wěi yuán huì àn	T8 法院 fǎ yuàn	T8 贫困 pín kùn

T8 direct action	T8 nonviolent protest	T8 legislation
T8 Civil Rights Act of 1964	T8 Voting Rights Act of 1965	T8 expanded
T8 Black Power	T8 Great Society	T8 War on Poverty

T8 立法 lì fǎ	T8 非暴力抗议 fēi bào lì kàng yì	T8 直接行动 zhí jiē xíng dòng
T8 扩展 kuò zhǎn	T8 1965 年选举权法 1965 nián xuǎn jǔ quán fǎ	T8 1964 年民权法 1964 nián mín quán fǎ
T8 向贫困宣战 xiàng pín kùn xuān zhàn	T8 伟大社会 wěi dà shè huì	T8 黑人权力 hēi rén quán lì

T8 Vietnam War	T8 antiwar movement	T8 credibility gap
T8 women's movement	T8 Equal Rights Amendment	T8 Environmental
T8 Conservatism	T8 inflation	T9 conservative movement

T8 信任鸿沟 xìn rèn hóng gōu	T8 反战运动 fǎn zhàn yùn dòng	T8 越南战争 yuè nán zhàn zhēng
T8 环境保护 huán jìng bǎo hù	T8 平等权利修正案 píng děng quán lì xiū zhèng àn	T8 妇女运动 fù nǚ yùn dòng
T9 保守主义运动 bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì yùn dòng	T8 通货膨胀 tōng huò péng zhàng	T8 保守主义 bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì

T9 Ronald Reagan	T9 Tax cuts and deregulation	T9 supply-side economics
T9 defence spending	T9 social conservatism	T9 when and where to intervene
T9 Globalization	T9 Deindustrialization	T9 Technological change

T9 供给学派经济学 gōng jǐ xué pài jīng jì xué	T9 减税与放松管制 jiǎn shuì yǔ fàng sōng guǎn zhì	T9 里根 lǐ gēn
T9 何时何地干预 hé shí hé dì gān yù	T9 社会保守主义 shè huì bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì	T9 国防开支 guó fáng kāi zhī
T9 技术变革 jì shù biàn gé	T9 去工业化 qù gōng yè huà	T9 全球化 quán qiú huà

T9 income inequality	T9 Migration and immigration	T9 Latin America and Asia
T9 immigration policy	T9 citizenship	T9 September 11 attacks
T9 security and civil liberties	T9 Political polarisation	T9 climate and energy

T9 拉丁美洲与亚洲 lā dīng měi zhōu yǔ yà zhōu	T9 人口迁移与移民 rén kǒu qiān yí yǔ yí mín	T9 收入不平等 shōu rù bù píng děng
T9 九一一袭击 jiǔ yī yī xí jī	T9 公民身份 gōng mín shēn fèn	T9 移民政策 yí mín zhèng cè
T9 气候与能源 qì hòu yǔ néng yuán	T9 政治极化 zhèng zhì jí huà	T9 安全与公民自由 ān quán yǔ gōng mín zì yóu