AP United States History

Syllabus Checklist · 大纲自查表

Tick one box per statement: ☐ not yet ☐ nearly ☐ confident. 每条打一个勾：尚未掌握 / 快会了 / 有把握。

1. Period 1: 1491–1607

第一时期：1491–1607

1.1 Contextualizing Period 1 第一时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context for European encounters in the Americas from 1491 to 1607.

1.2 Native American Societies Before European Contact 欧洲人到来前的美洲原住民社会

☐☐☐ Explain how and why various native populations in the period before European contact interacted with the natural environment in North America.

1.3 European Exploration in the Americas 欧洲人对美洲的探索

☐☐☐ Explain the causes of exploration and conquest of the New World by various European nations.

1.4 Columbian Exchange, Spanish Exploration, and Conquest 哥伦布大交换、西班牙的探索与征服

☐☐☐ Explain causes of the Columbian Exchange and its effect on Europe and the Americas during the period after 1492.

1.5 Labor, Slavery, and Caste in the Spanish Colonial System 西班牙殖民体系中的劳动、奴隶制与种姓等级

☐☐☐ Explain how the growth of the Spanish Empire in North America shaped the development of social and economic structures over time.

1.6 Cultural Interactions Between Europeans, Native Americans, and Africans 欧洲人、美洲原住民与非洲人之间的文化互动

☐☐☐ Explain how and why European and Native American perspectives of others developed and changed in the period.

1.7 Causation in Period 1 第一时期的因果关系

☐☐☐ Explain the effects of the development of transatlantic voyages from 1491 to 1607.

2. Period 2: 1607–1754

第二时期：1607–1754

2.1 Contextualizing Period 2 第二时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context for the colonization of North America from 1607 to 1754.

2.2 European Colonization 欧洲的殖民活动

☐☐☐ Explain how and why various European colonies developed and expanded from 1607 to 1754.

2.3 The Regions of British Colonies 英属殖民地的各个区域

☐☐☐ Explain how and why environmental and other factors shaped the development and expansion of various British colonies that developed and expanded from 1607 to 1754.

2.4 Transatlantic Trade 跨大西洋贸易

☐☐☐ Explain causes and effects of transatlantic trade over time.

2.5 Interactions Between American Indians and Europeans 美洲原住民与欧洲人的互动

☐☐☐ Explain how and why interactions between various European nations and American Indians changed over time.

2.6 Slavery in the British Colonies 英属殖民地的奴隶制

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of slavery in the various British colonial regions.

☐☐☐ Explain how enslaved people responded to slavery.

2.7 Colonial Society and Culture 殖民地社会与文化

☐☐☐ Explain how and why the movement of a variety of people and ideas across the Atlantic contributed to the development of American culture over time.

☐☐☐ Explain how and why the different goals and interests of European leaders and colonists affected how they viewed themselves and their relationship with Britain.

2.8 Comparison in Period 2 第二时期的比较分析

☐☐☐ Compare the effects of the development of colonial society in the various regions of North America.

3. Period 3: 1754–1800 第三时期：1754–1800

3.1 Contextualizing Period 3 第三时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which America gained independence and developed a sense of national identity.

3.2 The Seven Years' War (The French and Indian War) 七年战争 (英法北美战争)

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the Seven Years' War (the French and Indian War).

3.3 Taxation Without Representation 无代表不纳税

☐☐☐ Explain how British colonial policies regarding North America led to the Revolutionary War.

3.4 Philosophical Foundations of the American Revolution 美国革命的哲学基础

☐☐☐ Explain how and why colonial attitudes about government and the individual changed in the years leading up to the American Revolution.

3.5 The American Revolution 美国革命

☐☐☐ Explain how various factors contributed to the American victory in the Revolution.

3.6 The Influence of Revolutionary Ideals 革命理想的影响

☐☐☐ Explain the various ways the American Revolution affected society.

☐☐☐ Describe the global impact of the American Revolution.

3.7 The Articles of Confederation 邦联条例

☐☐☐ Explain how different forms of government developed and changed as a result of the Revolutionary Period.

3.8 The Constitutional Convention and Debates over Ratification 制宪会议与批准之争

☐☐☐ Explain the differing ideological positions on the structure and function of the federal government.

3.9 The Constitution 美国宪法

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in the structure and functions of the government with the ratification of the Constitution.

3.10 Shaping a New Republic 新共和国的塑造

☐☐☐ Explain how and why competition intensified conflicts among peoples and nations from 1754 to 1800.

☐☐☐ Explain how and why political ideas, institutions, and party systems developed and changed in the new republic.

3.11 Developing an American Identity 美利坚身份认同的形成

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in American culture from 1754 to 1800.

3.12 Movement in the Early Republic 共和国早期的人口流动

☐☐☐ Explain how and why migration and immigration to and within North America caused competition and conflict over time.

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in regional attitudes about slavery as it expanded from 1754 to 1800.

3.13 Continuity and Change in Period 3 第三时期的延续与变化

☐☐☐ Explain how the American independence movement affected society from 1754 to 1800.

4. Period 4: 1800–1848 第四时期：1800–1848

4.1 Contextualizing Period 4 第四时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which the republic developed from 1800 to 1848.

4.2 The Rise of Political Parties and the Era of Jefferson 政党的兴起与杰斐逊时代

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of policy debates in the early republic.

4.3 Politics and Regional Interests 政治与区域利益

☐☐☐ Explain how different regional interests affected debates about the role of the federal government in the early republic.

4.4 America on the World Stage 美国登上世界舞台

☐☐☐ Explain how and why American foreign policy developed and expanded over time.

4.5 Market Revolution: Industrialization 市场革命: 工业化

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the innovations in technology, agriculture, and commerce over time.

4.6 Market Revolution: Society and Culture 市场革命: 社会与文化

☐☐☐ Explain how and why innovation in technology, agriculture, and commerce affected various segments of American society over time.

4.7 Expanding Democracy 民主的扩大

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the expansion of participatory democracy from 1800 to 1848.

4.8 Jackson and Federal Power 杰克逊与联邦权力

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of continuing policy debates about the role of the federal government from 1800 to 1848.

4.9 The Development of an American Culture 美国文化的发展

☐☐☐ Explain how and why a new national culture developed from 1800 to 1848.

4.10 The Second Great Awakening 第二次大觉醒

☐☐☐ Explain the causes of the Second Great Awakening.

4.11 An Age of Reform 改革的时代

☐☐☐ Explain how and why various reform movements developed and expanded from 1800 to 1848.

4.12 African Americans in the Early Republic 共和国早期的非裔美国人

☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in the experience of African Americans from 1800 to 1848.

4.13 The Society of the South in the Early Republic 共和国早期的南方社会

☐☐☐ Explain how geographic and environmental factors shaped the development of the South from 1800 to 1848.

4.14 Causation in Period 4 第四时期的因果关系

☐☐☐ Explain the extent to which politics, economics, and foreign policy promoted the development of American identity from 1800 to 1848.

5. Period 5: 1844–1877 第五时期：1844–1877

5.1 Contextualizing Period 5 第五时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which sectional conflict emerged from 1844 to 1877.

5.2 Manifest Destiny 天定命运论

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of westward expansion from 1844 to 1877.

5.3 The Mexican–American War 美墨战争

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the Mexican– American War.

5.4 The Compromise of 1850 1850 年妥协案

☐☐☐ Explain the similarities and differences in how regional attitudes affected federal policy in the period after the Mexican–American War.

5.5 Sectional Conflict: Regional Differences 地区冲突: 区域差异

☐☐☐ Explain the effects of immigration from various parts of the world on American culture from 1844 to 1877.

☐☐☐ Explain how regional differences related to slavery caused tension in the years leading up to the Civil War.

5.6 Failure of Compromise 妥协的失败

☐☐☐ Explain the political causes of the Civil War.

5.7 Election of 1860 and Secession 1860 年大选与南方脱离联邦

☐☐☐ Describe the effects of Lincoln's election.

5.8 Military Conflict in the Civil War 内战中的军事冲突

☐☐☐ Explain the various factors that contributed to the Union victory in the Civil War.

5.9 Government Policies During the Civil War 内战期间的政府政策

☐☐☐ Explain how Lincoln's leadership during the Civil War impacted American ideals over the course of the war.

5.10 Reconstruction 重建时期

☐☐☐ Explain the effects of government policy during Reconstruction on society from 1865 to 1877.

5.11 Failure of Reconstruction 重建的失败

☐☐☐ Explain how and why Reconstruction resulted in continuity and change in regional and national understandings of what it meant to be American.

5.12 Comparison in Period 5 第五时期的比较分析

☐☐☐ Compare the relative significance of the effects of the Civil War on American values.

6. Period 6: 1865–1898 第六时期：1865–1898

6.1 Contextualizing Period 6 第六时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the historical context for the rise of industrial capitalism in the United States.

6.2 Westward Expansion: Economic Development 西进扩张: 经济发展

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the settlement of the West from 1877 to 1898.

6.3 Westward Expansion: Social and Cultural Development 西进扩张: 社会与文化发展

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the settlement of the West from 1877 to 1898.

6.4 The "New South" "新南方"

☐☐☐ Explain how various factors contributed to continuity and change in the "New South" from 1877 to 1898.

6.5 Technological Innovation 技术革新

☐☐☐ Explain the effects of technological advances in the development of the United States over time.

6.6 The Rise of Industrial Capitalism 工业资本主义的兴起

☐☐☐ Explain the socioeconomic continuities and changes associated with the growth of industrial capitalism from 1865 to 1898.

6.7 Labor in the Gilded Age 镀金时代的劳工

☐☐☐ Explain the socioeconomic continuities and changes associated with the growth of industrial capitalism from 1865 to 1898.

6.8 Immigration and Migration in the Gilded Age 镀金时代的移民与人口迁移

☐☐☐ Explain how cultural and economic factors affected migration patterns over time.

6.9 Responses to Immigration in the Gilded Age 镀金时代对移民的回应

☐☐☐ Explain the various responses to immigration in the period over time.

6.10 Development of the Middle Class 中产阶级的形成

☐☐☐ Explain the causes of increased economic opportunity and its effects on society.

6.11 Reform in the Gilded Age 镀金时代的改革

☐☐☐ Explain how different reform movements responded to the rise of industrial capitalism in the Gilded Age.

6.12 Controversies over the Role of Government in the Gilded Age 镀金时代关于政府角色的争论

☐☐☐ Explain continuities and changes in the role of the government in the U.S. economy.

6.13 Politics in the Gilded Age 镀金时代的政治

☐☐☐ Explain the similarities and differences between the political parties during the Gilded Age.

6.14 Continuity and Change Period 6 第六时期的延续与变化

☐☐☐ Explain the extent to which industrialization brought change from 1865 to 1898.

7. Period 7: 1890–1945 第七时期：1890–1945

7.1 Contextualizing Period 7 第七时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which America grew into its role as a world power.

7.2 Imperialism: Debates 帝国主义: 争论

☐☐☐ Explain the similarities and differences in attitudes about the nation's proper role in the world.

7.3 The Spanish–American War 美西战争

☐☐☐ Explain the effects of the Spanish–American War.

7.4 The Progressives 进步主义者

☐☐☐ Compare the goals and effects of the Progressive reform movement.

☐☐☐ Compare attitudes toward the use of natural resources from 1890 to 1945.

7.5 World War I: Military and Diplomacy 第一次世界大战: 军事与外交

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and consequences of U.S. involvement in World War I.

7.6 World War I: Home Front 第一次世界大战: 后方

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of international and internal migration patterns over time.

7.7 1920s: Innovations in Communication and Technology 20 世纪 20 年代: 通信与技术革新

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the innovations in communication and technology in the United States over time.

7.8 1920s: Cultural and Political Controversies 20 世纪 20 年代: 文化与政治争议

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of international and internal migration patterns over time.

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of developments in popular culture in the United States over time.

7.9 The Great Depression 大萧条

☐☐☐ Explain the causes of the Great Depression and its effects on the economy.

7.10 The New Deal 新政

☐☐☐ Explain how the Great Depression and the New Deal impacted American political, social, and economic life over time.

7.11 Interwar Foreign Policy 两次大战之间的外交政策

☐☐☐ Explain the similarities and differences in attitudes about the nation's proper role in the world.

7.12 World War II: Mobilization 第二次世界大战: 动员

☐☐☐ Explain how and why U.S. participation in World War II transformed American society.

7.13 World War II: Military 第二次世界大战: 军事

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the victory of the United States and its allies over the Axis powers.

7.14 Postwar Diplomacy 战后外交

☐☐☐ Explain the consequences of U.S. involvement in World War II.

7.15 Comparison in Period 7 第七时期的比较分析

☐☐☐ Compare the relative significance of the major events of the first half of the 20th century in shaping American identity.

8. Period 8: 1945–1980 第八时期：1945–1980

8.1 Contextualizing Period 8 第八时期的时代背景

- ☐☐☐ Explain the context for societal change from 1945 to 1980.

8.2 The Cold War from 1945 to 1980 1945 至 1980 年的冷战

- ☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in Cold War policies from 1945 to 1980.

8.3 The Red Scare 红色恐慌

- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the Red Scare after World War II.

8.4 Economy After 1945 1945 年后的经济

- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes of economic growth in the years after World War II. THEMATIC FOCUS Migration and Settlement MIG Push and pull factors shape immigration to and migration within America, and the demographic change as a result of these moves shapes the migrants, society, and the environment. LEARNING OBJECTIVE
- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the migration of various groups of Americans after 1945.

8.5 Culture after 1945 1945 年后的文化

- ☐☐☐ Explain how mass culture has been maintained or challenged over time.

8.6 Early Steps in the Civil Rights Movement (1940s and 1950s) 民权运动的早期步伐 (20 世纪 40 与 50 年代)

- ☐☐☐ Explain how and why the civil rights movements developed and expanded from 1945 to 1960.

8.7 America as a World Power 美国成为世界强国

- ☐☐☐ Explain the various military and diplomatic responses to international developments over time.

8.8 The Vietnam War 越南战争

- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the Vietnam War.

8.9 The Great Society 伟大社会计划

- ☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of continuing policy debates about the role of the federal government over time.
- ☐☐☐ Explain the continuities and changes in immigration patterns over time.

8.10 The African American Civil Rights Movement (1960s) 非裔美国人民权运动 (20 世纪 60 年代)

- ☐☐☐ Explain how and why various groups responded to calls for the expansion of civil rights from 1960 to 1980.
- ☐☐☐ Explain the various ways in which the federal government responded to the calls for the expansion of civil rights.

8.11 The Civil Rights Movement Expands 民权运动的扩展

- ☐☐☐ Explain how and why various groups responded to calls for the expansion of civil rights from 1960 to 1980.

8.12 Youth Culture of the 1960s 20 世纪 60 年代的青年文化

☐☐☐ Explain how and why opposition to existing policies and values developed and changed over the course of the 20th century.

8.13 The Environment and Natural Resources from 1968 to 1980 1968 至 1980 年的环境与自然资源

☐☐☐ Explain how and why policies related to the environment developed and changed from 1968 to 1980.

8.14 Society in Transition 转型中的社会

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of continuing policy debates about the role of the federal government over time.

☐☐☐ Explain the effects of the growth of religious movements over the course of the 20th century.

8.15 Continuity and Change in Period 8 第八时期的延续与变化

☐☐☐ Explain the extent to which the events of the period from 1945 to1980 reshaped national identity.

9. Period 9: 1980–Present 第九时期：1980 年至今

9.1 Contextualizing Period 9 第九时期的时代背景

☐☐☐ Explain the context in which the United States faced international and domestic challenges after 1980.

9.2 Reagan and Conservatism 里根与保守主义

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of continuing policy debates about the role of the federal government over time.

9.3 The End of the Cold War 冷战的终结

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the end of the Cold War and its legacy.

9.4 A Changing Economy 变化中的经济

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of economic and technological change over time.

9.5 Migration and Immigration in the 1990s and 2000s 20 世纪 90 年代与 21 世纪初的人口迁移与移民

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of domestic and international migration over time.

9.6 Challenges of the 21st Century 21 世纪的挑战

☐☐☐ Explain the causes and effects of the domestic and international challenges the United States has faced in the 21st century.

9.7 Causation in Period 9 第九时期的因果关系

☐☐☐ Explain the relative significance of the effects of change in the period after 1980 on American national identity.