

AP United States History

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

English	中文	Pinyin
13th Amendment	第十三修正案	dì shí sān xiū zhèng àn
14th Amendment	第十四修正案	dì shí sì xiū zhèng àn
15th Amendment	第十五修正案	dì shí wǔ xiū zhèng àn
Abolitionist and antislavery movements	废奴与反奴隶制运动	fèi nú yǔ fǎn nú lì zhì yùn dòng
Abraham Lincoln	林肯	lín kěn
accommodation	调适	tiáo shì
adaptation	适应	shì yìng
advanced irrigation	先进灌溉	xiān jìn guàn gài
Allied cooperation	盟国合作	méng guó hé zuò
ambiguous	含混不清	hán hùn bù qīng
American Federation of Labor	美国劳工联合会	měi guó láo gōng lián hé huì
Andrew Jackson	杰克逊	jié kè xùn
Anglicization	英国化	yīng guó huà
Anti-Federalists	反联邦党人	fǎn lián bāng dǎng rén
antislavery	反奴隶制	fǎn nú lì zhì
antiwar movement	反战运动	fǎn zhàn yùn dòng
arms race	军备竞赛	jūn bèi jìng sài
art, literature, and architecture	艺术、文学与建筑	yì shù 、wén xué yǔ jiàn zhù
Articles of Confederation	邦联条例	bāng lián tiáo lì
assimilation	同化	tóng huà

English	中文	Pinyin
Atlantic economy	大西洋经济	dà xī yáng jīng jì
Atlantic slave trade	大西洋奴隶贸易	dà xī yáng nú lì mào yì
bank	银行	yín háng
Benjamin Franklin	富兰克林	fù lán kè lín
Bill of Rights	权利法案	quán lì fǎ àn
Black Power	黑人权力	hēi rén quán lì
Brown v. Board of Education	布朗诉教育委员会案	bù lǎng sù jiào yù wěi yuán huì àn
buttressed and challenged	既支持又挑战	jì zhī chí yòu tiǎo zhàn
canals	运河	yùn hé
caste system	种姓等级制度	zhǒng xìng děng jí zhì dù
causation	因果关系	yīn guǒ guān xì
cereal crops	谷物	gǔ wù
chattel slavery	动产奴隶制	dòng chǎn nú lì zhì
Chesapeake	切萨皮克	qiè sà pí kè
Chinese Exclusion Act	排华法案	pái huá fǎ àn
Christianity	基督教	jī dū jiào
cities	城市	chéng shì
citizenship	公民身份	gōng mín shēn fèn
Civil Rights Act of 1964	1964 年民权法	1964 nián mín quán fǎ
clerical workers	文职人员	wén zhí rén yuán
climate and energy	气候与能源	qì hòu yǔ néng yuán
Cold War	冷战	lěng zhàn
collect taxes	征税	zhēng shuì
Columbian Exchange	哥伦布大交换	gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn

English	中文	Pinyin
commercial farming	商业化农业	shāng yè huà nóng yè
communities and strategies	社群与策略	shè qún yǔ cè lüè
comparison	比较	bǐ jiào
compromise	妥协	tuǒ xié
Compromise of 1850	1850 年妥协案	1850 nián tuǒ xié àn
conflict	冲突	chōng tū
Conservatism	保守主义	bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì
conservative movement	保守主义运动	bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì yùn dòng
consolidation	合并	hé bìng
consolidation in agricultural markets	农产品市场集中化	nóng chǎn pǐn shì chǎng jí zhōng huà
Constitutional Convention	制宪会议	zhì xiàn huì yì
constitutions and declarations of rights	宪法与权利宣言	xiàn fǎ yǔ quán lì xuān yán
containment	遏制	è zhì
context	时代背景	shí dài bèi jǐng
Contextualization	情境化	qíng jìng huà
continued to own most of the region's land	仍拥有该地区大部分土地	rén yōng yǒu gāi dì qū dà bù fèn tǔ dì
continuity and change	延续与变化	yán xù yǔ biàn huà
corporate structures	公司组织形式	gōng sī zǔ zhī xíng shì
cost to civil liberties	公民自由的代价	gōng mín zì yóu de dài jià
cotton	棉花	mián huā
courts	法院	fǎ yuàn
credibility gap	信任鸿沟	xìn rèn hóng gōu
Dawes Act	道斯法	dào sī fǎ

English	中文	Pinyin
defence spending	国防开支	guó fáng kāi zhī
Deindustrialization	去工业化	qù gōng yè huà
demographic collapse	人口锐减	rén kǒu ruì jiǎn
direct action	直接行动	zhí jiē xíng dòng
diverged	分歧	fēn qí
divergent worldviews	不同的世界观	bù tóng de shì jiè guān
diverging responses	分歧的回应	fēn qí de huí yìng
Dred Scott decision	德雷德·斯科特案	dé léi dé · sī kē tè àn
election of 1860	1860 年大选	1860 nián dà xuǎn
Emancipation Proclamation	解放黑奴宣言	jiě fàng hēi nú xuān yán
emboldened and divided	既受鼓舞又出现分裂	jì shòu gǔ wǔ yòu chū xiàn fēn liè
encomienda system	委托监护制	wěi tuō jiān hù zhì
Enlightenment	启蒙运动	qǐ méng yùn dòng
enormous war debt	巨额战争债务	jù é zhàn zhēng zhài wù
Environmental	环境保护	huán jìng bǎo hù
epidemic disease	流行病	liú xíng bìng
Equal Rights Amendment	平等权利修正案	píng děng quán lì xiū zhèng àn
ethnically and religiously diverse	族群与宗教多元	zú qún yǔ zōng jiào duō yuán
European population growth	欧洲人口增长	ōu zhōu rén kǒu zēng zhǎng
evaluated and adjusted their alliances	重新评估并调整结盟	chóng xīn píng gū bìng tiáo zhěng jié méng
expanded	扩展	kuò zhǎn
expertise and evidence	专业知识与证据	zhuān yè zhī shí yǔ zhèng jù

English	中文	Pinyin
factory production	工厂生产	gōng chǎng shēng chǎn
family farms	家庭农场	jiā tíng nóng chǎng
Federalists	联邦党人	lián bāng dǎng rén
First Great Awakening	第一次大觉醒	dì yī cì dà jué xǐng
first party system	第一政党体系	dì yī zhèng dǎng tǐ xì
First World War	第一次世界大战	dì yī cì shì jiè dà zhàn
foreign assistance	外国援助	wài guó yuán zhù
Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal	罗斯福新政	luó sī fú xīn zhèng
French and Indian War	法印战争	fǎ yìn zhàn zhēng
French Revolution	法国大革命	fǎ guó dà gé mìng
Fugitive Slave Act	逃奴法	táo nú fǎ
fur	毛皮	máo pí
George Washington	华盛顿	huá shèng dùn
GI Bill	退伍军人权利法	tuì wǔ jūn rén quán lì fǎ
Gilded Age	镀金时代	dù jīn shí dài
Globalization	全球化	quán qiú huà
Gospel of Wealth	财富福音	cái fù fú yīn
Great Compromise	大妥协	dà tuǒ xié
Great Depression	大萧条	dà xiāo tiáo
Great Migration	大迁徙	dà qiān xǐ
Great Society	伟大社会	wěi dà shè huì
greater manpower and industrial resources	更多的人力与工业资源	gèng duō de rén lì yǔ gōng yè zī yuán
Harlem Renaissance	哈莱姆文艺复兴	hā lái mǔ wén yì fù xīng

English	中文	Pinyin
Homestead Act	宅地法	zhái dì fǎ
ideals of the Enlightenment	启蒙思想	qǐ méng sī xiǎng
Immigration	移民	yí mín
immigration policy	移民政策	yí mín zhèng cè
Immigration restriction	移民限制	yí mín xiàn zhì
imperialism debate	帝国主义之争	dì guó zhǔ yì zhī zhēng
income inequality	收入不平等	shōu rù bù píng děng
indentured servants	契约仆役	qì yuē pú yì
independent global presence	独立的国际地位	dú lì de guó jì dì wèi
Indian Removal Act	印第安人迁移法	yìn dì ān rén qiān yí fǎ
individual talent over hereditary privilege	才能重于世袭特权	cái néng zhòng yú shì xí tè quán
inflation	通货膨胀	tōng huò péng zhàng
internal improvements	内部改良	nèi bù gǎi liáng
interned	拘禁	jū jìn
John Adams	亚当斯	yà dāng sī
joint-stock company	股份公司	gǔ fèn gōng sī
judicial review	司法审查	sī fǎ shěn chá
Knights of Labor	劳工骑士团	láo gōng qí shì tuán
Korean War	朝鲜战争	cháo xiān zhàn zhēng
Ku Klux Klan	三 K 党	sān K dǎng
laissez-faire	自由放任	zì yóu fàng rèn
Latin America and Asia	拉丁美洲与亚洲	lā dīng měi zhōu yǔ yà zhōu
lax attention	松散管理	sōng sǎn guǎn lǐ

English	中文	Pinyin
legislation	立法	lì fǎ
Louisiana Purchase	路易斯安那购地	lù yì sī ān nà gòu dì
Loyalty programmes	忠诚审查	zhōng chéng shěn chá
maize	玉米	yù mǐ
major expansion of territory	领土大扩张	lǐng tǔ dà kuò zhāng
male and female migrants	男女移民	nán nǚ yí mín
managers	管理人员	guǎn lǐ rén yuán
Manifest Destiny	天定命运论	tiān dìng mìng yùn lùn
maritime technology	航海技术	háng hǎi jì shù
markets	市场	shì chǎng
Marshall Plan	马歇尔计划	mǎ xiē ěr jì huà
mass culture	大众文化	dà zhòng wén huà
Mass mobilization	全面动员	quán miàn dòng yuán
McCarthyism	麦卡锡主义	mài kǎ xī zhǔ yì
mechanization	机械化	jī xiè huà
mercantilism	重商主义	zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
Mexican Americans	墨西哥裔美国人	mò xī gē yì měi guó rén
Mexican-American War	美墨战争	měi mò zhàn zhēng
middle class	中产阶级	zhōng chǎn jiē jí
Migration and immigration	人口迁移与移民	rén kǒu qiān yí yǔ yí mín
military conflict	军事冲突	jūn shì chōng tū
military occupation	军事占领	jūn shì zhàn lǐng
mining	采矿	cǎi kuàng
mission system	传教团体系	chuán jiào tuán tǐ xì

English	中文	Pinyin
mixed agricultural and hunter-gatherer economies	农业与狩猎采集混合经济	nóng yè yǔ shòu liè cǎi jí hùn hé jīng jì
mobile lifestyles	流动性生活方式	liú dòng xìng shēng huó fāng shì
Monroe Doctrine	门罗主义	mén luó zhǔ yì
moral obligation	道德义务	dào dé yì wù
more participatory democracy	更具参与性的民主	gèng jù cān yù xìng de mín zhǔ
movements to abolish slavery	废奴运动	fèi nú yùn dòng
mutual misunderstanding	相互误解	xiāng hù wù jiě
national culture	民族文化	mín zú wén huà
nativist	排外主义	pái wài zhǔ yì
NATO	北约	běi yuē
natural and mineral resources	自然与矿产资源	zì rán yǔ kuàng chǎn zī yuán
natural rights	天赋权利	tiān fù quán lì
Navigation Acts	航海条例	háng hǎi tiáo lì
new sources of wealth	新的财富来源	xīn de cái fù lái yuán
no taxation without representation	无代表不纳税	wú dài biǎo bù nà shuì
nonviolent protest	非暴力抗议	fēi bào lì kàng yì
Northwest Ordinance	西北法令	xī běi fǎ lìng
nullification crisis	废止危机	fèi zhǐ wēi jī
overt and covert means of resistance	公开与隐蔽的反抗	gōng kāi yǔ yǐn bì de fǎn kàng
patronage	政治分肥	zhèng zhì fēn féi
People's (Populist) Party	人民党	rén mín dǎng

English	中文	Pinyin
pluralism	多元并存	duō yuán bìng cún
political machines	政治机器	zhèng zhì jī qì
Political polarisation	政治极化	zhèng zhì jí huà
politics itself	政治改革	zhèng zhì gǎi gé
Popular sovereignty	人民主权原则	rén mín zhǔ quán yuán zé
potato	马铃薯	mǎ líng shǔ
poverty	贫困	pín kùn
primacy of the judiciary	司法至上	sī fǎ zhì shàng
private property	私有财产	sī yǒu cái chǎn
Proclamation of 1763	1763 年公告线	1763 nián gōng gào xiàn
Progressives	进步主义者	jìn bù zhǔ yì zhě
prohibition	禁酒令	jìn jiǔ lìng
Pueblo Revolt	普韦布洛起义	pǔ wéi bù luò qǐ yì
Puritans	清教徒	qīng jiào tú
Radical and moderate Republicans	激进派与温和派共和党人	jī jìn pài yǔ wēn hé pài gòng hé dǎng rén
Radical, union, and populist movements	激进派、工会与民粹运动	jī jìn pài 、gōng huì yǔ mín cuì yùn dòng
railroads	铁路	tiě lù
Ratification	批准	pī zhǔn
Reconstruction	重建时期	chóng jiàn shí qī
Reconstruction Amendments	重建修正案	chóng jiàn xiū zhèng àn
recovery	复苏	fù sū
reform	改革	gǎi gé
regional interests	区域利益	qū yù lì yì

English	中文	Pinyin
relationship between the national and state governments	联邦与各州的关系	lián bāng yǔ gè zhōu de guān xì
relief	救济	jiù jì
relocated westward	向西迁移	xiàng xī qiān yí
republican motherhood	共和母亲身份	gòng hé mǔ qīn shēn fèn
Republican Party	共和党	gòng hé dǎng
Republicanism	共和主义	gòng hé zhǔ yì
reservations	保留地	bǎo liú dì
resisted	抵抗	dǐ kàng
resources, boundaries, and trade	资源、边界与贸易	zī yuán 、 biān jiè yǔ mào yì
rice	稻米	dào mǐ
rising inequality	不平等加剧	bù píng děng jiā jù
Ronald Reagan	里根	lǐ gēn
salutary neglect	有益的忽视	yǒu yì de hū shì
seceding	脱离联邦	tuō lí lián bāng
Second Great Awakening	第二次大觉醒	dì èr cì dà jué xǐng
security and civil liberties	安全与公民自由	ān quán yǔ gōng mín zì yóu
segregation	种族隔离	zhǒng zú gé lí
self-governing institutions	自治机构	zì zhì jī gòu
Seneca Falls Convention	塞内卡福尔斯会议	sāi nèi kǎ fú ěr sī huì yì
separation of home and workplace	家庭与工作场所分离	jiā tíng yǔ gōng zuò chǎng suǒ fēn lí
September 11 attacks	九一一袭击	jiǔ yī yī xí jī
Seven Years' War	七年战争	qī nián zhàn zhēng

English	中文	Pinyin
sharecropping	分成租佃	fēn chéng zū diàn
sharp divisions	尖锐分歧	jiān ruì fēn qí
silver	白银	bái yín
social conservatism	社会保守主义	shè huì bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì
Social Darwinism	社会达尔文主义	shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì
southern and eastern Europe	南欧与东欧	nán ōu yǔ dōng ōu
sovereignty of the people	人民主权	rén mín zhǔ quán
space race	太空竞赛	tài kōng jìng sài
Spanish-American War	美西战争	měi xī zhàn zhēng
specialise	专业化	zhuān yè huà
status of women	妇女地位	fù nǚ dì wèi
strict racial system	严格的种族制度	yán gé de zhǒng zú zhì dù
Strikes	罢工	bà gōng
stripped away	逐步剥夺	zhú bù bō duó
subjugating	征服	zhēng fú
suburbs	郊区	jiāo qū
suffrage	选举权	xuǎn jǔ quán
sugar	蔗糖	zhè táng
Sun Belt	阳光地带	yáng guāng dì dài
supply-side economics	供给学派经济学	gòng jǐ xué pài jīng jì xué
Supreme Court decisions	最高法院判决	zuì gāo fǎ yuàn pàn jué
survival of freedom and democracy	自由与民主的存续	zì yóu yǔ mín zhǔ de cún xù
tariff	关税	guān shuì

English	中文	Pinyin
Tax cuts and deregulation	减税与放松管制	jiǎn shuì yǔ fàng sōng guǎn zhì
Technological change	技术变革	jì shù biàn gé
Temperance	禁酒运动	jìn jiǔ yùn dòng
territorial ambitions	领土野心	lǐng tǔ yě xīn
the rights of British subjects	英国臣民的权利	yīng guó chén mín de quán lì
tobacco	烟草	yān cǎo
trade alliances	贸易同盟	mào yì tóng méng
Trail of Tears	血泪之路	xuè lèi zhī lù
transportation systems	交通体系	jiāo tōng tǐ xì
Truman Doctrine	杜鲁门主义	dù lǔ mén zhǔ yì
unilateral foreign policy	单边外交政策	dān biān wài jiāo zhèng cè
unsuccessful rebellions	未能成功的起义	wèi néng chéng gōng de qǐ yì
urban, industrial	城市工业化	chéng shì gōng yè huà
Urbanisation	城市化	chéng shì huà
variety of perspectives	各种不同的立场	gè zhǒng bù tóng de lì chǎng
Vietnam War	越南战争	yuè nán zhàn zhēng
violence	暴力	bào lì
voluntary organizations	自愿团体	zì yuàn tuán tǐ
Voting Rights Act of 1965	1965 年选举权法	1965 nián xuǎn jǔ quán fǎ
wage-earning working class	雇佣劳动者阶级	gù yōng láo dòng zhě jiē jí
War of 1812	1812 年战争	1812 nián zhàn zhēng
War on Poverty	向贫困宣战	xiàng pín kùn xuān zhàn

English	中文	Pinyin
Washington's Farewell Address	华盛顿告别演说	huá shèng dùn gào bié yǎn shuō
when and where to intervene	何时何地干预	hé shí hé dì gān yù
women and minorities	妇女与少数族裔	fù nǚ yǔ shǎo shù zú yì
women's movement	妇女运动	fù nǚ yùn dòng
women's rights movement	妇女权利运动	fù nǚ quán lì yùn dòng
youth culture	青年文化	qīng nián wén huà