

Period 6: 1865-1898

AP United States History · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
Gilded Age	镀金时代	dù jīn shí dài
mechanization	机械化	jī xiè huà
consolidation in agricultural markets	农产品市场集中化	nóng chǎn pǐn shì chǎng jí zhōng huà
reservations	保留地	bǎo liú dì
assimilation	同化	tóng huà
Dawes Act	道斯法	dào sī fǎ
corporate structures	公司组织形式	gōng sī zǔ zhī xíng shì
consolidation	合并	hé bìng
laissez-faire	自由放任	zì yóu fàng rèn
rising inequality	不平等加剧	bù píng děng jiā jù
variety of perspectives	各种不同的立场	gè zhǒng bù tóng de lì chǎng
Knights of Labor	劳工骑士团	láo gōng qí shì tuán
American Federation of Labor	美国劳工联合会	měi guó láo gōng lián hé huì
Strikes	罢工	bà gōng
cities	城市	chéng shì
southern and eastern Europe	南欧与东欧	nán ōu yǔ dōng ōu
Chinese Exclusion Act	排华法案	pái huá fǎ àn
political machines	政治机器	zhèng zhì jī qì
managers	管理人员	guǎn lǐ rén yuán
clerical workers	文职人员	wén zhí rén yuán
middle class	中产阶级	zhōng chǎn jiē jí
buttressed and challenged	既支持又挑战	jì zhī chí yòu tiǎo zhàn

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Social Darwinism	社会达尔文主义	shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì
Gospel of Wealth	财富福音	cái fù fú yīn
moral obligation	道德义务	dào dé yì wù
voluntary organizations	自愿团体	zì yuàn tuán tǐ
patronage	政治分肥	zhèng zhì fēn féi
People's (Populist) Party	人民党	rén mín dǎng
citizenship	公民身份	gōng mín shēn fèn