

Period 4: 1800-1848

AP United States History · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
tariff	关税	guān shuì
bank	银行	yín háng
internal improvements	内部改良	nèi bù gǎi liáng
primacy of the judiciary	司法至上	sī fǎ zhì shàng
judicial review	司法审查	sī fǎ shěn chá
Louisiana Purchase	路易斯安那购地	lù yì sī ān nà gòu dì
regional interests	区域利益	qū yù lì yì
independent global presence	独立的国际地位	dú lì de guó jì dì wèi
War of 1812	1812 年战争	1812 nián zhàn zhēng
Monroe Doctrine	门罗主义	mén luó zhǔ yì
transportation systems	交通体系	jiāo tōng tǐ xì
canals	运河	yùn hé
railroads	铁路	tiě lù
markets	市场	shì chǎng
specialise	专业化	zhuān yè huà
factory production	工厂生产	gōng chǎng shēng chǎn
commercial farming	商业化农业	shāng yè huà nóng yè
cotton	棉花	mián huā
middle class	中产阶级	zhōng chǎn jiē jí
wage-earning working class	雇佣劳动者阶级	gù yōng láo dòng zhě jiē jí
separation of home and work-place	家庭与工作场所分离	jiā tíng yǔ gōng zuò chǎng suǒ fēn lí
Immigration	移民	yí mín
nativist	排外主义	pái wài zhǔ yì

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Urbanisation	城市化	chéng shì huà
more participatory democracy	更具参与性的民主	gèng jù cān yù xìng de mín zhǔ
suffrage	选举权	xuǎn jǔ quán
Andrew Jackson	杰克逊	jié kè xùn
nullification crisis	废止危机	fèi zhǐ wēi jī
Indian Removal Act	印第安人迁移法	yìn dì ān rén qiān yí fǎ
Trail of Tears	血泪之路	xuè lèi zhī lù
Second Great Awakening	第二次大觉醒	dì èr cì dà jué xǐng
voluntary organizations	自愿团体	zì yuàn tuán tǐ
Temperance	禁酒运动	jìn jiǔ yùn dòng
Abolitionist and antislavery movements	废奴与反奴隶制运动	fèi nú yǔ fǎn nú lì zhì yùn dòng
women's rights movement	妇女权利运动	fù nǚ quán lì yùn dòng
Seneca Falls Convention	塞内卡福尔斯会议	sāi nèi kǎ fú ěr sī huì yì
art, literature, and architecture	艺术、文学与建筑	yì shù 、 wén xué yǔ jiàn zhù
unsuccessful rebellions	未能成功的起义	wèi néng chéng gōng de qǐ yì
communities and strategies	社群与策略	shè qún yǔ cè lüè
relocated westward	向西迁移	xiàng xī qiān yí