

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- why something happened, with the connection between cause and outcome shown rather than narrated

2.2

- improvements in digital communications raising productivity and worldwide participation; employment shifting from manufacturing to services with union membership declining; real wages stagnating amid growing inequality

2.3

(a)

- any two of: necessity; proximity; scale

(b)

- it refuses to rank the three causes against each other

3.1 A

- the connection

3.2 A

- a refusal to rank

3.3

- a cause named; evidence from the period; the connection to stagnating wages explained; the claim limited rather than absolute