

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- military efforts against terrorism and lengthy, controversial conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq

2.2

- it sought to improve security within the United States but raised questions about the protection of civil liberties and human rights

2.3

(a)

- any two of: World War I restrictions on freedom of speech; the Red Scare; the internment of Japanese Americans

(b)

- the United States continued as the world's leading superpower in the 21st century

3.1 A

- lengthy and controversial

3.2 A

- climate change

3.3

(a)

- between security and civil liberties

(b)

- wartime security measures work by restricting what people may do or say, and the restriction falls on citizens as well as on any threat