

## 9.5 Migration and Immigration in the 1990s and 2000s

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Total: 13 marks**

**KEY WORDS** latin america and asia 拉丁美洲与亚洲 • recent migration 近期移民

### Objective

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Build the skills to explain **recent migration** 近期移民.

**You must be able to:**

- state what happened to the influence of the South and West
- state where international migration increased from
- state the two effects of new immigration the CED gives
- connect this to 8.4's Sun Belt

### 1 Worked examples

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Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

#### ■ South and West

After 1980, the political, economic, and cultural influence of the American South and West continued to increase as population shifted to those areas. “Continued” — this began with 8.4's Sun Belt.

#### ■ Where from

International migration from Latin America and Asia increased dramatically.

#### ■ Two effects

The new immigrants affected U.S. culture in many ways and supplied the economy with an important labor force. A cultural effect and an economic one, stated together.

#### ■ The connection

8.4 recorded migration to the South and West and the Sun Belt's emergence as a political force; 9.5 records the same shift continuing and reaching political, economic and cultural influence. Population movement is a slow cause with a large effect.

## 2 Practice

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**2.1** State what happened to the influence of the South and West and why. [2]

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**2.2** State where international migration increased from and its two effects. [3]

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**2.3** The shift began earlier.

(a) State the earlier subtopic and what it recorded. [2]

(b) State the force of “continued to increase”. [1]

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## 3 Exam-style questions

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**3.1** International migration increased dramatically from Latin America and [1]

|   |   |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |

**A** Asia

**B** Europe

**C** Africa only

**D** Oceania

**3.2** The new immigrants supplied the economy with [1]

|   |   |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |

**A** an important labor force

**B** no labor

**C** foreign investment only

**D** military recruits only

**3.3** A population shift over forty years changes national politics.

(a) State why the effect is large. [1]

(b) Explain why it is slow to appear. [2]

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