

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- speeches; diplomatic efforts; limited military interventions; a buildup of nuclear and conventional weapons

2.2

- increased U.S. military spending; Reagan's diplomatic initiatives; political changes and economic problems in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union

2.3

(a)

- new diplomatic relationships; new U.S. military and peacekeeping interventions, with continued debates over the use of American power

(b)

- an account in which either side alone produced the outcome

3.1 A

- changes within the Soviet bloc

3.2 A

- new interventions

3.3

(a)

- the diplomatic initiatives and the internal changes in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union

(b)

- “all important” makes the three jointly responsible, so an answer with one has explained less than the source does