

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- an ascendant conservative movement achieving policy goals in the 1980s and continuing to influence public discourse; significant technological, economic and demographic changes; the end of the Cold War and new challenges forcing a redefinition of foreign policy

2.2

- it achieved several political and policy goals during the 1980s and continued to strongly influence public discourse in the following decades

2.3

(a)

- the Cold War had supplied the organising purpose of foreign policy, and its end removed the frame

(b)

- technological, economic and demographic

3.1 A

- public discourse

3.2 A

- forced

3.3

(a)

- the purpose that organised policy no longer exists

(b)

- institutions, alliances and habits were built around that purpose, so a new frame must be argued for rather than simply adopted