

8.13 The Environment and Natural Resources from 1968 to 1980

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ Total: 13 marks

KEY WORDS environmental 环境保护 • energy and the environment 能源与环境

Objective

Build the skills to explain **energy and the environment** 能源与环境.

You must be able to:

- name the three concerns shaping U.S. involvement in the Middle East
- state what oil crises sparked
- state what produced the environmental movement
- state what the federal government established

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ Three concerns

Ideological, military, and economic concerns shaped U.S. involvement in the Middle East.

■ Oil crises

With several oil crises in the region eventually sparking attempts at creating a national energy policy. “Attempts” — the CED does not say a policy was achieved.

■ The environmental movement

Environmental problems and accidents led to a growing environmental movement that aimed to use legislative and public efforts to combat pollution and protect natural resources. Two means: legislative and public.

■ Federal action

The federal government established new environmental programs and regulations. A movement that produced institutions, which is the test of whether a movement changed anything.

2 Practice

2.1 Name the three concerns shaping U.S. involvement in the Middle East. [3]

2.2 State what produced the environmental movement and its two means. [2]

2.3 The CED writes “attempts”.

(a) State what it concedes. [2]

(b) State what the federal government established. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 Oil crises sparked attempts at creating a [1]

A

B

C

D

A national energy policy

B new currency

C tariff system

D military alliance

3.2 The environmental movement aimed to use legislative and [1]

A

B

C

D

A public efforts

B military force

C foreign aid

D judicial appointments only

3.3 A movement produces new government programmes and regulations.

(a) State what this demonstrates. [1]

(b) Explain why institutions are a test of a movement. [2]
