

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- legal challenges; direct action; nonviolent protest tactics

2.2

- it slowed efforts at desegregation, sparking social and political unrest across the nation

2.3

(a)

- debates over the efficacy of nonviolence increased after 1965, among civil rights activists

(b)

- the Civil Rights Act of 1964

3.1 A

- after 1965

3.2 A

- among activists

3.3

(a)

- that the movement was not a single position

(b)

- treating it as unanimous would misdescribe it, and the disagreement about methods followed from judgments about what was actually working