

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a majority lived in urban centers, which offered new economic opportunities for women, international migrants and internal migrants

2.2

- gender roles; modernism; science; religion; issues related to race and immigration

2.3

(a)

- expression: the Harlem Renaissance; restriction: the immigration quotas

(b)

- both are responses to the same demographic change

3.1 A

- urban centers

3.2 A

- new art expressing ethnic and regional identities

3.3

(a)

- the same demographic change

(b)

- one makes the new population's experience part of the national culture, while the other seeks to limit further change of the same kind