

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the U.S. foreign policy tradition of noninvolvement in European affairs, in response to Wilson's call for the defense of humanitarian and democratic principles

2.2

- the AEF played a relatively limited role in combat; U.S. entry helped tip the balance in favor of the Allies

2.3

(a)

- to ratify the Treaty of Versailles or join the League of Nations

(b)

- that the tradition departed from in 1917 reasserted itself

3.1 A

- relatively limited

3.2 A

- the League of Nations

3.3

(a)

- the effect can come from what entry promises rather than from what it delivers

(b)

- fresh manpower and industrial capacity changed what each side could expect, which alters the war's balance before those resources are fully used