

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- economic opportunities; racial theories; competition with European empires; the perception that the frontier was closed

2.2

- principles of self-determination; racial theories; the U.S. foreign policy tradition of isolationism

2.3

(a)

- racial theories; they justified governing others and also refusing to admit them

(b)

- that premises do not determine conclusions

3.1 A

- “closed”

3.2 A

- isolationism

3.3

(a)

- that the theory does not determine the position

(b)

- state which use of the theory it means and how that use produced the conclusion in question