

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- as a fight for the survival of freedom and democracy against fascist and militarist ideologies; revelations about Japanese wartime atrocities, Nazi concentration camps and the Holocaust

2.2

- Allied cooperation; technological and scientific advances; the contributions of servicemen and women; campaigns such as island-hopping and D-Day

2.3

(a)

- they hastened the end of the war and sparked debates about the morality of using atomic weapons

(b)

- that the view preceded the knowledge that confirmed it

3.1 A

- moral debates

3.2 A

- racial segregation

3.3

(a)

- that it was held on other grounds at the time

(b)

- it distinguishes what was known during the war from what was learned afterwards, which matters for judging the decisions made at the time