## Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

**2.1**

- growth expanding opportunity while instability produced reform efforts; innovations growing mass culture while migration patterns changed; global conflicts propelling the U.S. to international power while renewing debates over its role

**2.2**

- the same economy that expanded opportunity produced the crises that made reform necessary

**2.3**

(a)

- it propelled the United States into a position of international power and renewed domestic debates over its proper role in the world

(b)

- the growth of mass culture

**3.1 A**

- its proper role in the world

**3.2 A**

- mass culture

**3.3**

(a)

- renewed

(b)

- power makes intervention possible everywhere, which multiplies the occasions on which the question must be asked

**3.4**

(a)

- for example: the 17th Amendment (1913) made senators directly elected

(b)

- for example: the Social Security Act (1935) created old-age pensions and unemployment insurance



(c)

- for example: after the war of 1898 the US took the Philippines and Puerto Rico; after the First World War the Senate rejected the League of Nations, and the Neutrality Acts of the 1930s gave way to Lend-Lease aid to Britain in 1941