

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- increasing public debates over assimilation and Americanization

2.2

- the success of those at the top of the socioeconomic structure as both appropriate and inevitable

2.3

(a)

- negotiated, which makes immigrants active participants rather than objects of policy

(b)

- helped immigrants adapt to U.S. language and customs

3.1 A

- the term's history

3.2 A

- inevitable

3.3

(a)

- it removes the distribution from political argument

(b)

- if an arrangement is natural and inevitable, no reform is required, so the theory functions as an argument against reform whether or not it was intended as one