

## Solutions

---

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

### 2.1

- immigrants from Asia and southern and eastern Europe; African American migrants within and out of the South

### 2.2

- to escape poverty; religious persecution; limited opportunities for social mobility

### 2.3

(a)

- they provided new cultural opportunities for city dwellers

(b)

- through internal and international migration

### 3.1 A

- within and out of the South

### 3.2 A

- new cultural opportunities

### 3.3

(a)

- the growing workforce is largely the migrant population

(b)

- 6.7's expanding industrial workforce and 6.8's migration are the same people counted twice, so an account of labour that omits migration explains where the workers came from without saying who they were