

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- they made use of technological innovations and greater access to natural resources to dramatically increase the production of goods

2.2

- a machine without material produces nothing, so increased output required both

2.3

(a)

- 6.5 supplies the physical inputs; 6.6 supplies the organisational ones

(b)

- 6.2's railroads and mineral discoveries

3.1 A

- natural resources

3.2 A

- a growing labor force

3.3

(a)

- production does not rise

(b)

- each input is necessary and neither is sufficient, so an increase in output requires both to be present