

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- ideals of self-sufficiency and independence; any two of building railroads, mining, farming, ranching

2.2

- violated treaties; responded to resistance with military force; confined American Indians to reservations and denied tribal sovereignty

2.3

(a)

- preserved their cultures and tribal identities despite assimilation policies and attempted to develop self-sustaining economic practices

(b)

- white settlers, American Indians and Mexican Americans

3.1 A

- decimated

3.2 A

- tribal sovereignty

3.3

(a)

- that the government violated treaties with American Indians

(b)

- a treaty is an agreement between sovereigns, so its violation is evidence about how sovereignty was recognised and then denied