

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- economic instability inspired agrarian activists to create it; it called for a stronger governmental role in regulating the American economic system

2.2

- access to power was unequally distributed in cities, and machines provided immigrants and the poor with social services

2.3

(a)

- that economic greed and self-interest had corrupted government; “all levels” makes the charge systemic rather than against particular officeholders

(b)

- tariffs and currency issues

3.1 A

- stronger regulation

3.2 A

- social services

3.3

(a)

- because those services are needed and unavailable elsewhere

(b)

- removing the machine removes the services with it, so reform must replace what it destroys or lose the support of those who relied on it