

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- corporations' need for managers; their need for male and female clerical workers; increased access to educational institutions

2.2

- that the wealthy had a moral obligation to help the less fortunate and improve society; philanthropic contributions enhancing educational opportunities and urban environments

2.3

(a)

- a corporation large enough to need managers and clerks creates salaried positions that are neither ownership nor manual labour

(b)

- a growing amount of leisure time

3.1 A

- urban environments

3.2 A

- consumer culture

3.3

(a)

- a new position between ownership and manual labour

(b)

- the position carries its own income, education and expectations, and people occupying it come to share interests distinct from both other groups