

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- technological advances, production methods and new markets encouraging industrial capitalism; migrations transforming urban and rural areas and causing social and cultural change; the Gilded Age producing cultural and intellectual movements, reform efforts and political debates

2.2

- technological advances; large-scale production methods; the opening of new markets

2.3

(a)

- urban and rural; the transformation of western and southern agriculture

(b)

- new cultural and intellectual movements, public reform efforts and political debates

3.1 A

- both

3.2 A

- a demand

3.3

(a)

- the rural transformation

(b)

- the same industrial change reorganised farming through mechanisation, railroads and market consolidation, so rural America was transformed as much as the cities