

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- to preserve the Union; the CED is explicit that emancipation was not the initial aim

2.2

- it reframed the purpose of the war and helped prevent the Confederacy from gaining full diplomatic support from European powers

2.3

(a)

- many fled southern plantations and enlisted in the Union Army, helping to undermine the Confederacy

(b)

- portray the struggle against slavery as the fulfilment of America's founding democratic ideals

3.1 A

- preserve the Union

3.2 A

- full diplomatic support

3.3

(a)

- reframed

(b)

- it made support for the Confederacy support for slavery, which European powers that had abolished it could not easily give