

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- both mobilized their economies and societies to wage the war; both faced considerable home front opposition

2.2

- improvements in leadership and strategy; key victories; greater resources; the wartime destruction of the South's infrastructure

2.3

(a)

- it showed military initiative and daring early in the war

(b)

- no single reason explains why an advantage in resources took four years to produce a result

3.1 A

- home front opposition

3.2 A

- the South's infrastructure

3.3

(a)

- that resources alone do not decide a war quickly

(b)

- leadership, strategy and key victories, which explain how the resource advantage was converted into an outcome