

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- free soil claimed slavery's expansion would undermine the free labour market; abolition objected to slavery on principle

2.2

- racial doctrines; the view that slavery was a positive social good; the belief that slavery and states' rights were protected by the Constitution

2.3

(a)

- presenting moral arguments; assisting escapes; sometimes expressing a willingness to use violence

(b)

- highly visible

3.1 A

- free labor

3.2 A

- a minority

3.3

(a)

- the free-soil movement

(b)

- it held that enslaved labour would displace free labour in new territories, so the objection is economic and concerns the territories rather than the institution