

5.3 The Mexican–American War

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 13 marks**

KEY WORDS mexican americans 墨西哥裔美国人 • mexican-american war 美墨战争

Objective

Build the skills to explain the **war and its questions** 战争与遗留问题.

You must be able to:

- state how the United States added territory
- name the three questions the new lands raised
- state what happened to Mexican Americans and American Indians
- explain why a military victory produced a political crisis

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ How territory was added

The United States added large territories in the West through victory in the Mexican-American War and diplomatic negotiations. Both, not only the war.

■ Three questions

The acquisition raised questions about **the status of slavery, American Indians, and Mexicans in the newly acquired lands.** Three populations and one institution.

■ What followed

U.S. government interaction and conflict with Mexican Americans and American Indians increased in regions newly taken from American Indians and Mexico, altering these groups' economic self-sufficiency and cultures.

■ Victory into crisis

The territory arrived without a rule for whether slavery would exist in it, and the existing compromise did not cover the new ground. A war fought abroad therefore reopened the domestic question 4.3 had temporarily stemmed.

2 Practice

2.1 State how the United States added the territories. [2]

2.2 Name the three questions the new lands raised. [3]

2.3 A victory abroad produced a crisis at home.

(a) Explain how. [2]

(b) State what happened to the groups in the new regions. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 The new territories raised questions about the status of slavery, American Indians and [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A Mexicans
B the British
C Canadians
D nobody else

3.2 The CED says the territories were added through victory and [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A diplomatic negotiations
B purchase only
C inheritance
D a plebiscite

3.3 New land arrives with no rule governing an existing dispute.

(a) State the immediate consequence.

[1]

(b) Explain why an old compromise does not cover it.

[2]
