

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a similarity; a difference; a stated basis of comparison

2.2

- both mobilized their economies and societies while facing considerable home front opposition

2.3

(a)

- the Union had greater resources while the South's infrastructure was destroyed in the war; the basis is the capacity to sustain a long war

(b)

- any two of: "some short-term successes"; "generally fell short"; "most slave states"

3.1 A

- home front opposition

3.2 A

- sustaining a long war

3.3

- the basis stated; a similarity with evidence; a difference with evidence; a sentence relating the two rather than describing each in turn