

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Southern plantation owners continued to own the majority of the region's land; formerly enslaved persons sought land ownership but generally fell short of self-sufficiency

2.2

- segregation; violence; Supreme Court decisions; local political tactics

2.3

(a)

- they eventually became the basis for court decisions upholding civil rights in the 20th century

(b)

- blacks and poor whites

3.1 A

- soil-intensive

3.2 A

- over time

3.3

(a)

- exactly this

(b)

- the text remained in the Constitution while its enforcement lapsed, so a later court could enforce what had never been repealed