

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- American elements; European influences; regional cultural sensibilities

2.2

- liberal social ideas from abroad; Romantic beliefs in human perfectibility

2.3

(a)

- if people can be improved, institutions that fail them can be reformed, which is the premise the reform movements argue from

(b)

- why the reform movements arose when they did

3.1 A

- regional sensibilities

3.2 A

- human perfectibility

3.3

(a)

- that they can be judged by whether they improve people

(b)

- an institution that does not improve people now stands accused, and improving it becomes a project people can organise around