

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- from a system based on property ownership to one based on voting by all adult white men

2.2

- all adult white men; the CED states the boundary in the same clause as the expansion

2.3

(a)

- the growth of political parties; more voters required organisations able to reach them

(b)

- it is the accurate description and costs nothing to reproduce

3.1 A

- all adult white men

3.2 A

- political parties

3.3

(a)

- it drops the racial boundary the CED states

(b)

- the franchise moved from property ownership to all adult white men, which is both a real expansion and an explicit exclusion