

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- international migrants moving to industrializing Northern cities; Americans moving west of the Appalachians to communities along the Ohio and Mississippi rivers

2.2

- a larger middle class; a small but wealthy business elite; a large and growing population of laboring poor

2.3

(a)

- definitions of domestic ideals emphasising the separation of public and private spheres

(b)

- supporting themselves by producing goods for distant markets

3.1 A

- for some

3.2 A

- public and private spheres

3.3

(a)

- the household depends on wages rather than on its own production

(b)

- its food supply now depends on employment and prices it does not control, so a distant market failure reaches the family table