

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- market relationships between producers and consumers came to prevail as the manufacture of goods became more organized

2.2

- any four of: textile machinery; steam engines; interchangeable parts; the telegraph; agricultural inventions

2.3

(a)

- transportation networks linked the North and Midwest more closely than they linked regions in the South

(b)

- increasing Southern cotton production and the growth of Northern manufacturing, banking and shipping

3.1 A

- the CED's own claim

3.2 A

- came to prevail

3.3

(a)

- economic interdependence without shared infrastructure or daily contact

(b)

- the sections' interests are joined while their societies remain separate, so a commercial tie does not produce a political one