

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the tariff; powers of the federal government; relations with European powers

2.2

- the primacy of the judiciary in determining the meaning of the Constitution; that federal laws took precedence over state laws

2.3

(a)

- the Constitution created three branches without settling which says what it means, and these decisions settled it

(b)

- influence and control over North America through exploration and diplomatic efforts

3.1 A

- state laws

3.2 A

- diplomacy

3.3

(a)

- the constitutional order, in who decides what the document means

(b)

- the Constitution was silent on the question, so the answer was supplied by decisions rather than by new text