

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- why something happened, naming a cause and showing the connection rather than narrating what followed

2.2

- a condition makes something possible and a cause brings it about; e.g. western land was a condition for slavery's expansion while overcultivation caused the particular relocation

2.3

(a)

- any two of: necessity; proximity; scale

(b)

- the material for limiting a judgment

3.1 A

- the connection

3.2 A

- a condition

3.3

- a cause named; evidence from the period; the connection to the outcome explained; the claim limited rather than absolute