

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the rise of democratic and individualistic beliefs; a response to rationalism; changes to society caused by the market revolution; greater social and geographical mobility

2.2

- a reaction against the emphasis on reason that the Enlightenment had supplied

2.3

(a)

- three of the four

(b)

- it explains the movement by the conditions of the people in it rather than by the truth or appeal of its doctrines

3.1 A

- among Protestants

3.2 A

- reason

3.3

(a)

- greater social and geographical mobility

(b)

- settlers arriving in new areas have left their established congregations behind, so a movement offering community and belief spreads where those are missing