

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- institutions and precedents that put the principles of the Constitution into practice; a written constitution needed practices before it could operate

2.2

- the relationship between the national government and the states; economic policy; foreign policy; the balance between liberty and order

2.3

(a)

- against political factions; against the danger of permanent foreign alliances

(b)

- the caution against factions, since the Federalists and Democratic-Republicans had already formed

3.1 A

- Jefferson and Madison

3.2 A

- from disagreement

3.3

(a)

- the warning came after the development it warned against

(b)

- the parties formed from genuine disagreement over the four issues, and a warning cannot dissolve a disagreement that already exists