Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a similarity; a difference; a stated basis of comparison

2.2

- any one of: participation in the Atlantic slave trade to varying degrees; self-governing institutions unusually democratic for the era; gradual Anglicization

2.3

(a)

- the region's economy and the labour it required

(b)

- New England's small farms used relatively few enslaved labourers; the southern Atlantic plantations depended on enslaved Africans who often formed the majority

3.1 B

- the comparative sentence is missing

3.2 A

- all participated to varying degrees

3.3

- the basis stated; a similarity with evidence; a difference with evidence; a sentence relating the two rather than describing each in turn

3.4

(a)

- for example: Spain sought gold and silver and converts, forcing American Indian labour through the encomienda; France sought furs, sent few settlers and built trading alliances, often through intermarriage, with American Indians

(b)

- for example: colonists bought British consumer goods and copied British fashions (Anglicization); preachers such as George Whitefield toured the colonies in the Great Awakening; Enlightenment books circulated across the Atlantic

(c)

- for example: the Stono Rebellion in South Carolina (1739); everyday resistance such as working slowly, running away or keeping African cultural and religious practices

3.5 A

- colonial expansion onto Wampanoag land and pressure on Wampanoag society led Metacom to fight the New England colonies