

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the abundance of land; growing European demand for colonial goods; a shortage of indentured servants

2.2

- they created a strict racial system prohibiting interracial relationships and defined the descendants of African American mothers as black and enslaved in perpetuity

2.3

(a)

- overt and covert means of resistance

(b)

- their family and gender systems, culture and religion

3.1 A

- the West Indies

3.2 A

- new laws

3.3

(a)

- all the British colonies participated to varying degrees

(b)

- New England farms used relatively few enslaved labourers and port cities held significant minorities, while the plantation systems held large numbers — a difference of scale, not of participation