

2.5 Interactions Between American Indians and Europeans

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 12 marks**

KEY WORDS conflict 冲突 • accommodation 调适 • pueblo revolt 普韦布洛起义
• accommodation and conflict 妥协与冲突

Objective

Build the skills to explain **accommodation and conflict** 妥协与冲突.

You must be able to:

- state the CED's double claim about interactions
- explain why American Indian groups sought European alliances
- name the two named conflicts the CED gives
- state what the Pueblo Revolt led to

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ **Both at once**

Interactions between European rivals and American Indian populations fostered both accommodation and conflict. Not a sequence from one to the other.

■ **Alliances**

French, Dutch, British, and Spanish colonies allied with and armed American Indian groups, who frequently sought alliances with Europeans against other American Indian groups. The initiative runs both ways — native groups pursued alliances for their own purposes.

■ **Named conflicts**

Metacom's War (King Philip's War) in New England, arising from British conflicts with American Indians over land, resources and political boundaries; and **the Pueblo Revolt** against Spanish colonising efforts.

■ **The Pueblo Revolt's effect**

American Indian resistance, **particularly after the Pueblo Revolt**, led to **Spanish accommodation of some aspects of American Indian culture in the Southwest**. Resistance changed the colonising power's behaviour.

2 Practice

2.1 State the CED's double claim about interactions. [2]

2.2 Explain why American Indian groups sought European alliances. [2]

2.3 Resistance changed Spanish behaviour.

(a) State what the Pueblo Revolt led to. [2]

(b) Name the New England conflict the CED gives. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 The CED says interactions fostered [1]

- A

B

C

D
- A both accommodation and conflict

B conflict only

C accommodation only

D neither

3.2 After the Pueblo Revolt the Spanish [1]

- A

B

C

D
- A accommodated some aspects of American Indian culture

B withdrew entirely

C changed nothing

D abandoned Christianity

3.3 A native group allies with a European colony against another native group.

(a) State what this shows about the alliance. [1]

(b) Explain what it shows about native political action. [2]
