

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- goods, as well as enslaved Africans and American Indians, between Europe, Africa and the Americas

2.2

- stimulating cultural and economic changes; spreading epidemic diseases that caused radical demographic shifts

2.3

(a)

- to incorporate the colonies into a coherent, hierarchical, imperial structure in pursuit of mercantilist economic aims

(b)

- conflicts with colonists and American Indians

3.1 A

- new sources of labor

3.2 A

- colonists and American Indians

3.3

(a)

- that the rule is negotiable in practice

(b)

- later strict enforcement is experienced as a change in the relationship rather than as the application of an existing rule