

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- tobacco exporting; initially white, mostly male indentured servants and later enslaved Africans

2.2

- distance and Britain's initially lax attention

2.3

(a)

- New England: participatory town meetings electing colonial legislatures; southern colonies: elite planters exercising local authority and dominating the assemblies

(b)

- a broad range of European migrants, producing greater cultural, ethnic and religious diversity and tolerance

3.1 A

- cereal crops

3.2 A

- lax attention

3.3

(a)

- who could effectively participate

(b)

- New England power began in participatory town meetings, while southern assemblies were dominated by elite planters who already held local authority