

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- relatively few Europeans, relying on trade alliances and intermarriage with American Indians to acquire furs and other products for export

2.2

- a comparatively large number of male and female migrants focused on agriculture, settling on land taken from Native Americans and living separately; they sought social mobility, economic prosperity, religious freedom and improved living conditions

2.3

(a)

- Spanish — labour; French and Dutch — trading partners; English — land

(b)

- land cannot be shared, so the English aim required displacement

3.1 A

- relatively few

3.2 A

- separately

3.3

(a)

- what each colonial project needed from native peoples

(b)

- a fur trade needs partners and works better with alliance and intermarriage, while an agricultural settlement needs the land itself and therefore displaces