

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any one from each side, e.g. epidemics devastating native populations; European population growth from new crops

2.2

- an effect is caused by the thing; a subsequent event merely follows it in time

2.3

(a)

- any two of: number of people affected; duration; irreversibility

(b)

- whether it would have occurred without the voyages

3.1 A

- the CED covers both sides

3.2 A

- the counterfactual test

3.3

- the criterion stated; two effects with evidence; a ranking; the ranking justified by the criterion rather than asserted