

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- religion; gender roles; family; land use; power

2.2

- diplomatic negotiations; military resistance

2.3

(a)

- a debate about how non-Europeans should be treated; evolving religious, cultural and racial justifications for subjugation

(b)

- that the incomprehension ran in both directions

3.1 A

- military resistance

3.2 A

- both sides

3.3

(a)

- that both were fostered by extended contact

(b)

- a debate implies the question was open, and one side of that debate was the elaboration of justifications for what was already being done