

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it marshaled Native American labor to support plantation agriculture and extract precious metals and other resources

2.2

- European traders partnered with some West African groups who practiced slavery to forcibly extract enslaved laborers; the Spanish imported enslaved Africans for plantation agriculture and mining

2.3

(a)

- a generalisation about West African societies

(b)

- it makes the caste system a deliberate legal construction rather than a custom that grew up

3.1 A

- Native Americans

3.2 A

- forcibly extract

3.3

(a)

- “some” West African groups, and that the extraction was forcible

(b)

- the CED declines to generalise across West African societies, and naming the force accurately is what makes the account true