

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a search for new sources of wealth; economic and military competition; a desire to spread Christianity

2.2

- a nation may explore because a rival is exploring, regardless of what it expects to find

2.3

(a)

- two of the CED's three causes

(b)

- why the effort continued through failures

3.1 A

- spreading Christianity

3.2 A

- competition

3.3

(a)

- competition, or religious mission

(b)

- the wealth motive alone would predict abandonment after a failed voyage, so continuing implies a motive that does not depend on the return