

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- economic development; settlement; advanced irrigation; social diversification

2.2

- any two matched correctly, e.g. Great Basin — mobile lifestyles; Northeast — mixed economies with permanent villages

2.3

(a)

- responded and developed

(b)

- the CED gives four distinct regional ways of life, so a single description contradicts the source

3.1 A

- aridity and grassland

3.2 A

- the Northwest and California

3.3

(a)

- that environment does not determine social organisation

(b)

- the CED says societies responded to and developed within their environments, so the environment sets the problem without dictating the answer