

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- native populations developed distinct and increasingly complex societies by adapting to and transforming their environments; contact resulted in the Columbian Exchange and significant changes on both sides of the Atlantic

2.2

- a one-way relationship between people and environment; societies were shaped by their environments and reshaped them

2.3

(a)

- that Europe was changed as well as the Americas

(b)

- context is what was already true when the events began, while a narrative reports the events themselves

3.1 B

- the CED's own words

3.2 A

- the changes on the European side are missing

3.3

(a)

- it narrates rather than contextualises

(b)

- the societies already present, the pressures acting on Europe and the technologies that made the voyages possible